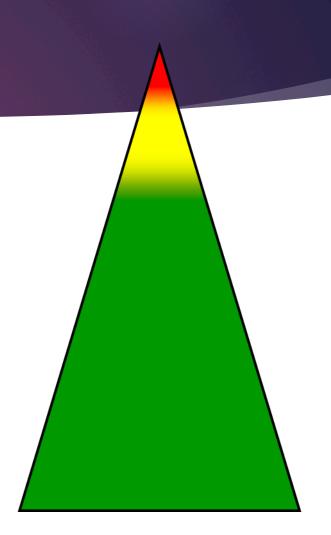
## Turn the Team Around

SARAH SCHMITTINGER KASHNER, RED CLAY CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICT, WILMINGTON, DE MELISSA EBLING, CENTER FOR DISABILITY STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

#### District-wide Multi-Tiered System of Support

#### Evaluated current MTSS status

- Tier 1- School-wide
- Tier 2/3- Problem Solving teams
- Why did we need a district-wide process?
  - Every building operating in silos
  - Continuity for students



# How did we determine what the process would look like?

### Response to Intervention (RTI) under the IDEA

### ► <u>State Administrative Code</u>

- Problem Solving in General Education and Instructional Support Teams
- <u>Response to Intervention Procedures</u>

# How did we determine what the process would look like?

Researched programs throughout the nation

- Data collection/form development
  - Pre-referral
  - ► Referral
  - Staff input forms
  - Intervention log

#### **PST Pre-Referral Form**

Please complete all sections of this form and submit to PST Team Leader with any supporting documentation.

Student Name	Homeroom	Grade		
Student is: ADA/504 plan	DEA/IEP	SP		
My Concern is: academic be	havioral I medical	social/emotional		
<ul> <li>I have read the cumulative folder.</li> <li>Student was previously retained Adm</li> <li>I have spoken to the parent/guardian regard</li> </ul>		Contact		
Outcome:				
I have spoken with the nurse.				
Attendance History: Absent	Tardy			
If I had to rank my concerns for this student, number one would be				
Additional Concerns:				
<ul><li>I have a classroom behavior system in place</li><li>This system works well for the student.</li></ul>				
This system works were for the student. This system does not work well for the student.				
☐ I have completed a reinforcement survey with the student.				
Description of Behavioral Concern(s):	Behavioral Intervention	ons Attempted:		

### Pre-Referral

#### Identification of Need

- Classroom Management
- ▶ Teacher
- Student
  - ► Academic
  - ▶ Behavior
  - ► Wellness
  - Anything else that impacts school success
- ▶ PBIS school-wide

IF	FOCUS ON
<ul> <li>More than 40% of students receive one or more office referrals</li> <li>More than 2.5 office referrals per student</li> </ul>	School Wide System
<ul> <li>More than 35% of office referrals come from non-classroom settings</li> <li>More than 15% of students referred from non-classroom settings</li> </ul>	Non-Classroom System
<ul> <li>More than 60% of office referrals come from the classroom</li> <li>50% or more of office referrals come from less than 10% of classrooms</li> </ul>	Classroom Systems
• More than 10-15 students receive 5 or more office referrals	Targeted Group Interventions / Classroom Systems
<ul> <li>Less than 10 students with 10 or more office referrals</li> <li>Less than 10 students continue rate of referrals after receiving targeted group settings</li> <li>Small number of students destabilizing overall functioning of school</li> </ul>	Individual Student Systems

## **Referral Form-Student Identification**

Date:	Student Name:	Grade:
Student ID# : _	School:	
Person or Tear	n Requesting Assistance:	
What are the stu	udent's strengths?	
Content Area of	f Concern (check all that apply)	
	N4 atb	NAico

<u>ELA</u>	IVIALII	IVIISC.	
[] Reading Comprehension	] Reading Comprehension [] Math Computation		
[] Reading Decoding	[] Math Reasoning	[] Speech	
[] Reading Fluency	[] N umber Sense	[] Penmanship	
[] Written Expression	[ ] O ther	[] Organization	
[ ] O ther		[ ] O ther	
Behavior (What behaviors ar		ning?)	
[] Inattention in small group	[] Inappropriate talking	[] Poor Peer Relations	[] Anxious/Nervous
[] Inattention in whole group	p[] Leaves without asking	[] Hygiene	[] O ut of Seat
[] Bullying	[] Easily Distracted	[] Sad and/or Withdrawn	[] Poor Self-Concept
[] Defiance of Authority	[] Easily Frustrated	[] Home/Family Concerns	[] Fidgety/Restless
[] Impulsivity	[] Safety Concern	[] Energy Level	[ ] O ther
[] Needs to Show More Effo	rt		

# Referral form-Connecting with Outside Agencies

?				
eer Problems	[] Decreased Attendance	[] Anxious		
۲.				
Completed b	y:			
Parent/Guardian contacted date Completed by:				
O utcome:				
Student notified about this referral date Completed by:				
O utcome:				
Referred to Mental Health provider date Completed by:				
Name of Provider/Agency:				
O utcome:				
	isruptive Behaviors eer Problems ecreased Attention <b>Y</b> Completed b 	ecreased Attention [] Grief/Loss		

## **Referral form-**Current Intervention details

#### Interventions/Accommodations tried with this student (Check all that apply):

- □ Extended time for assignments
- □ Peer buddy/tutor
- □ O ral responses rather than written
- □ Directions provided in a variety of ways
- □ Reduced paper and pencil tasks
- □ Highlighting pertinent information
- □ Alternative materials/assignments
- □ Review of key vocabulary
- □ Review of prior knowledge
- □ Small group instruction
- □ Chunking material into manageable sections □ Extended time for assessments
- $\Box$  Use of a calculator
- □ Preferential seating
- □ Rereading/paraphrasing directions
- $\Box$  O ther (please list):

- □ Use of graphic organizer
- □ Repetition of concepts
- □ Review of comprehension questions
- □ Summarize new concepts
- □ Use of computer for assignments
- □ Prompts to use of agenda book
- $\Box$  Use of word banks
- □ Limiting multiple choice options

 $\Box$  Opportunity to retake failed tests

## Referral Form- Data Sources

#### Data Sources:

□ Breaks (How long? \_\_\_\_ minutes, How often?)

□ Refocusing attention to task (How? How often? Verbal? Non-verbal?)

□ Uses daily progress report (please attach)

Has the paren	t/guardian been conta	acted?	🗆 Yes	🗆 N	0
Date(s)		Staff memb	er making cor	ntact	
If yes, how has the parent been contacted? (Check all that apply)					
🗆 Email	Phone call	🗆 Pa	rent/Teacher	Confe	rence

#### **Additional Notes:**

#### **District/ State Collaboration**

- State initiatives- PBIS, IST
- Cadre membership
- Technical Assistance
- Compliance agreement
- Grant partnership

#### How Did We Implement the Process?

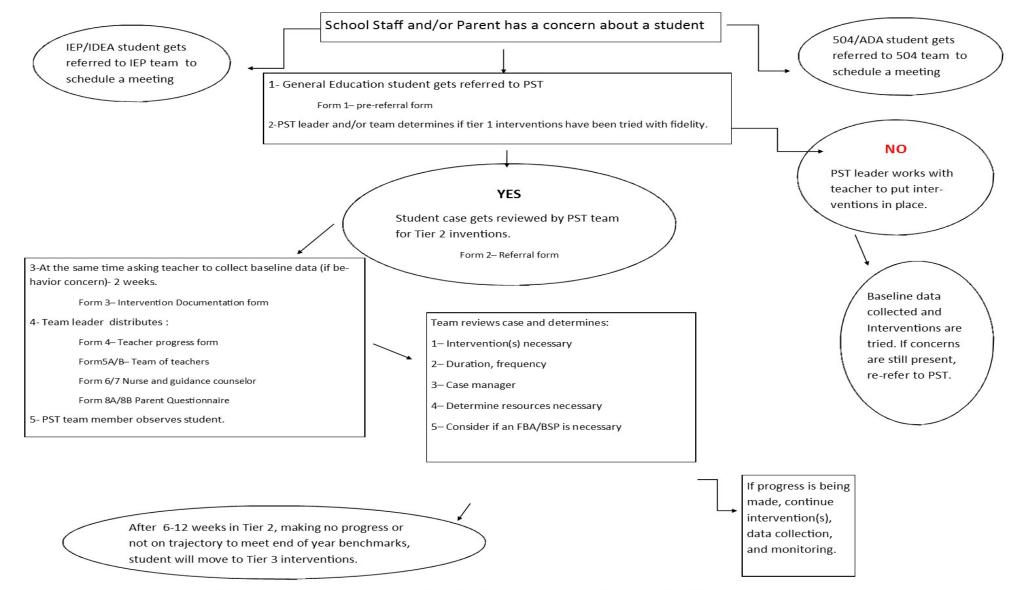
#### Team development

- Name submission from Principals yearly for team leader
- ▶ Team membership- 6-8 people, representative teams

#### Training- PST process

- Administration
- Team Leaders
- Building Staff and faculty
- District office

#### **RCCSD Problem Solving Team Process**



Childfind obligations and/or parental request for evaluation must be considered by the team and may be initiated during this process.

SSK 2014

#### Team Leader Networking and Training

District Coach trains team leaders – on the following schedule:

- PST team leaders meet 4 times a year
- PBIS team leaders meet every other month
- PST and PBIS team leaders as well as suspending building administrators meet two times a year.
- PST and PBIS teams- Ongoing collaboration within schools (shared members)
- District coach supports building level custom PD
- How to maintain- District coach meets individually with building admin and team leader every spring.

## District Coach- Spring Maintenance Meeting- Sample Agenda

- Strengths of the PBIS program (current year)
- Areas of Growth
- Goals for the (next) school year
- Using Big 5 data in faculty and PBIS meetings?
  - What data sources?
  - ► How often?
- Review triangle data. Reflections.
- Survey Monkey: Strength and Needs Assessment or KFE?
- Summer planning meetings/PD?
- How can the district provide support next year?
- Other school questions/concerns?

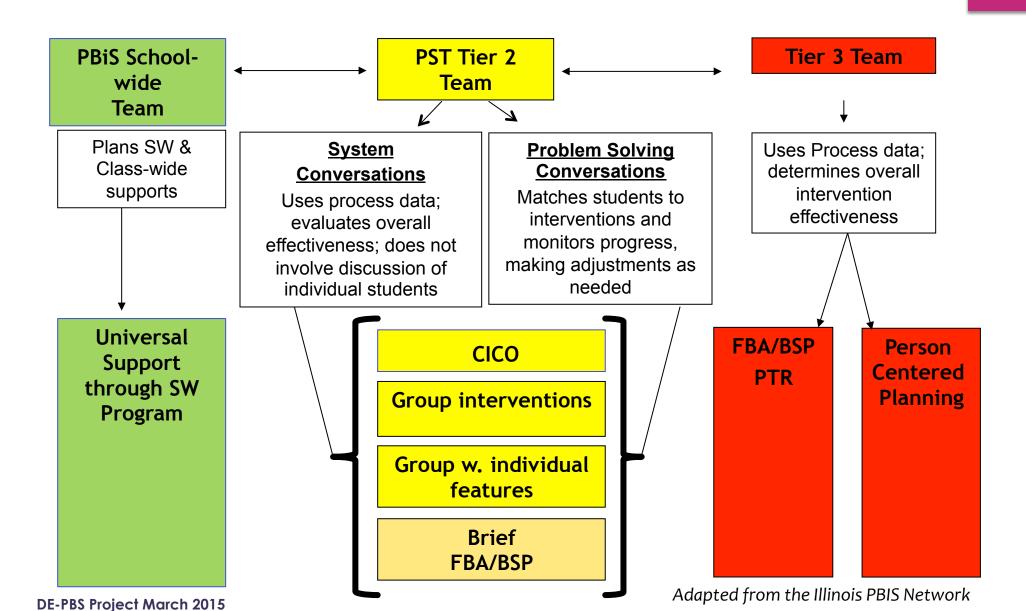
## MTSS and Tiered Behavioral Interventions

- Not all schools implement PBS
  - PBIS school-wide Buildings- 12
  - ▶ Non-PBIS school-wide buildings- 15
  - Behavioral expectations in all buildings
- PST Tier 2/3 Interventions
  - CICO
  - Mentoring
  - Second Step
- Training----District meetings

# Sample Agenda topics from District meetings

- Thinking CAP Discussion- In quads, discuss possible alternatives to external suspensions that you think might work to decrease student misbehaviors. Make a short list of the interventions and be ready to give a brief description of the two three interventions you came up with as a group. Be ready to share out in 6 minutes.
- Clint Smith- "The Danger of Silence" <u>https://www.ted.com/talks/clint\_smith\_the\_danger\_of\_silence?language=en</u>
- Disciplinary Alternatives to Suspensions Hanover
- Video- The Behavior Education Program: a check-in, check-out intervention for students at risk
- Cause I Ain't Got a Pencil (Poem)
- Student Scenarios- what would YOU recommend for any two of the four students?
- School Climate & Youth Development (Handout: Discuss @ school)
- Discipline: Effective School Practices (Handout: small group discussion)
- ▶ How to use school climate data (staff)- Large Group Discussion
- PST Brainteaser
- Childfind Regulations and questions

#### **Multi-Tiered System of Support**



## How Does the District Support This?

#### Building level meetings

- ▶ PBIS (School –wide), one hour per month, 6-8 team members
- PST (Tier 2/3), two meetings per month, one hour each, 6-8 members
  - Systems Meeting
  - Student Cases
- District level team leader meetings
  - Substitute coverage for PBS Team Leader meetings every other month
  - Substitute coverage for PST Team Leader meetings quarterly
  - PST and PBS Team leader stipends yearly

#### How Does the District and State Support This?

- Monthly building level meetings
- Enhanced student supports
  - Behavior Specialists/District behavior team
- State FBA/ BSP training in PTR process
- State developed targeted tier 2 training
- State supported substitutes

## Looking forward

#### Assessed and identified current areas of need

- Increase social-emotional learning curricula district wide
- Additional training in basic FBA/BSP development
- Additional training in data collection and goal setting
- Increase support for students with highest needs
- Increasing district partnership to get mental health supports to students
- Continuing to build MTSS in every building
- District behavior team creation
- Increasing Tier 1 PBIS buildings district wide

# Questions?

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